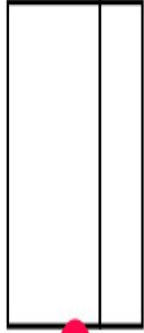
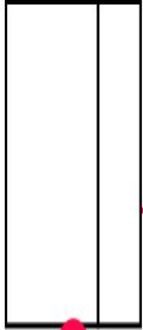
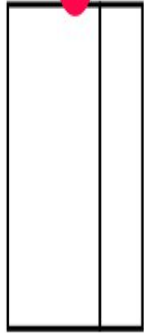




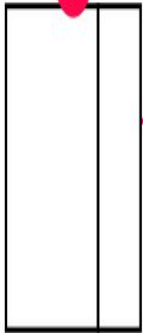
# NFL PLAYOFFS



VS



VS

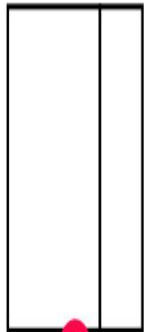


VS



AFC CHAMP

NFC CHAMP



VS



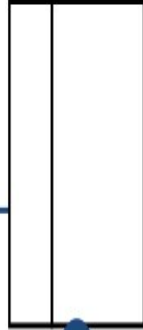
VS



VS



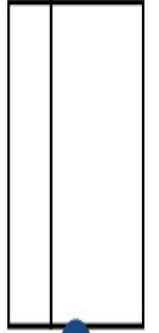
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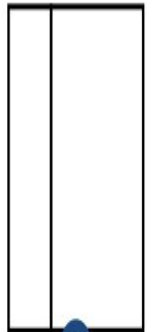
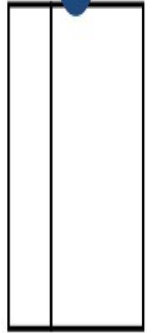
VS



VS



VS



VS

